

GS SAINT PHILIPPE NERI GISAGARA

SUBJECT: GEOGRAPHY

CLASS: S4MS2

1. a. Account for the impact of volcanicity process on the social economic development of Rwanda. **(5 marks)**.
b. Show how rocks and minerals are very important to the socio-economic development of Rwanda. **(10 marks)**.
 2. Discuss the effects of migration on both donor and receiver areas in Rwanda. **(15 marks)**
 3. a. Describe at least five methods used to modernize agriculture in Rwanda. **(5 marks)**
b. Explain any five problems limiting agriculture modernization in Rwanda. **(10 marks)**
 4. a. Evaluate five factors that influenced the development and growth of Kigali city. **(5 marks)**
 5. The government of Rwandan has dealt with rural populations through the establishment of rural settlement schemes known as IMIDUGUDU. Examine the reasons for the establishment of imidugudu settlement schemes in Rwanda. **(10 marks)**
 6. The Senior Four learners were requested to conduct a fieldwork study on the landforms associated with river action along River Akagera.
 - (a) State two objectives of the study. **(4 marks)**
 - (b) Describe any two methods you would use to record data collected. **(4 marks)**
 - (c) Explain any two problems you are likely to face during the field study. **(4 marks)**
 - (d) Mention any three instruments or equipment you might have used in the study. **(3 marks)**
- 7 Draw a sketch map of Rwanda and on it mark and name: **/10marks**
- i) Muhazi lake
 - ii) Rusumo waterfall
 - iii) Rugezi swamp
 - iv) Ihema lake
 - v) Volcanic soil
- b) Mention any five characteristics of slums in Rwanda. **/5marks**